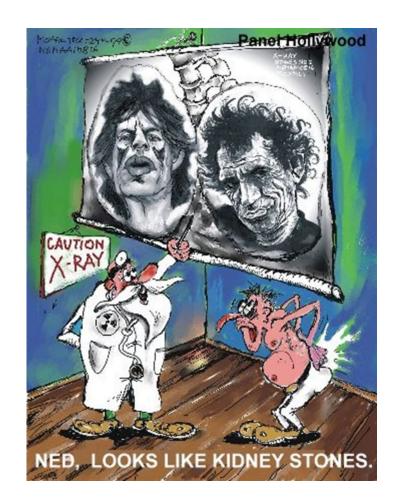


# If You Need a Patient Seen NOW, UCA is Available: How to Handle Urgent Referrals

Bellamy Hawkins, PA-C and Alyssa Hunt, MBA

# Urgent Referral

- Obstructing kidney stone
- Testicular pain
- Multi-drug resistant UTI
- Catheter problems
- Urinary retention
- Hematuria
- Orchitis
- Elevated PSA
- Renal mass



### A Few Common Referrals

#### **Kidney/Ureteral Stone**

- Obstructing?
- If non-obstructing, no WBC, pain is controlled, no UTI, and no change in baseline Cr then outpatient referral
  - If any of the above + then send to ER with urology coverage for possible surgical intervention

#### UTI

- Recurrent UTI
- Multidrug resistant UTI
- Complicated UTI
- Always send cultures!



## A Few Common Referrals

#### **Urinary Retention**

- Present with abdominal pain, inability to urinate, straining, +/- changes in baseline Cr
- Need Foley decompression

#### **Elevated PSA**

- Guidelines
  - <65 years old: PSA <2.5
  - >65 years old: PSA <4.0</li>
  - First PSA @ 40 for AAM and those with + fam hx
  - Next step: TRUS bx
- Follow up: every 6 months with PSA (4k, MRI, etc)



## A Few Common Referrals

#### **Prostatitis**

- Suprapubic pain, dysuria, perineal pain, fever, abdominal pain, painful erections/ejaculation
- Tx of choice: Abx and NSAIDs
  - Typically Cipro, Bactrim, Doxy for at least 2 weeks

#### **Scrotal/Testicular Pain**

- Wide differential
- r/o torsion
  - Scrotal US
- Acute versus chronic

# Urological Emergency

# ASAP appointment OR send to nearest hospital with urologic coverage

- Testicular torsion
- Fournier's gangrene
- Priapism
- Paraphimosis
- Obstructing stone in presence of UTI



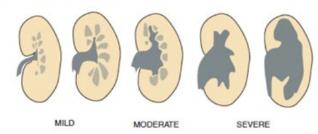
# Obstructing Stone

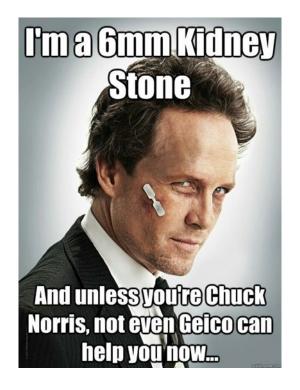
- Diagnosis
  - CT a/p without stone with hydronephrosis
  - UA/ucx
  - Fever, tachycardia, change in Cr

According to Grainger and Allison's Diagnostic Radiology (13), the following grading system is used by radiologists/sonographers:

- Grade I slight blunting of calyceal fornices
- Grade II blunting and enlargement of calyceal fornices but easily seen shadows of papillae
- Grade III rounding of calices with obliteration of papillae
- Grade IV extreme calyceal ballooning

#### Grades of hydronephrosis

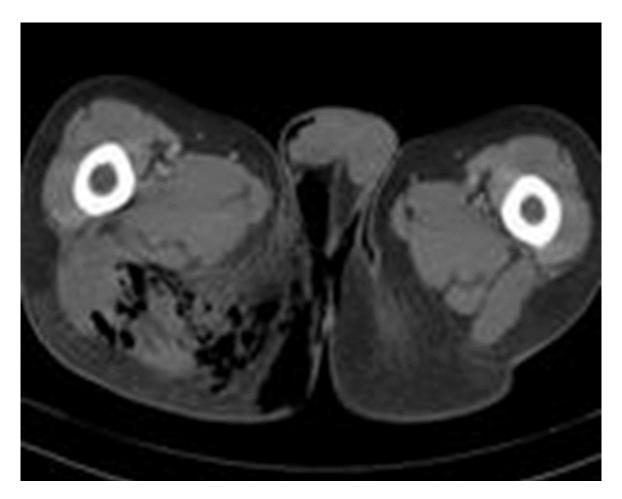






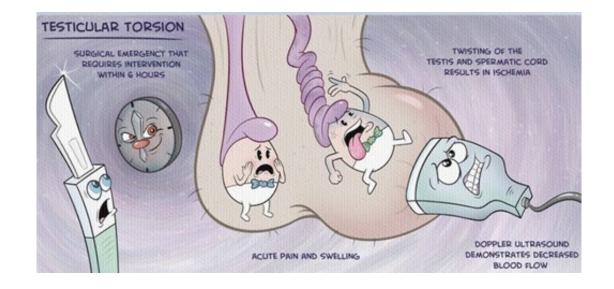
# Fourniers Gangrene

- Necrotizing soft tissue infection arising in genitalia and perineum
- Rapidly progressive
- High mortality rate
- Risk factors
  - Alcoholism
  - Diabetes
  - Genital skin trauma
  - IV drug use
- Diagnosis
  - Dusky erythematous or necrotic skin
  - Foul odor
  - Crepitus
  - Purulent drainage
  - Tachycardia
  - Pain out of proportion to exam
  - Fever
  - Cellulitis



#### Testicular Torsion

- Surgical emergency
- Acute, sudden pain
- Physical exam
  - Very tender
  - Cremasteric reflex absent
  - Blue dot sign (torsion of appendix testis)
  - High riding testicle ("Bell clapper deformity")



# **UCA Referral Process**

Alyssa Hunt, MBA

# Ways to Refer to UCA

#### Fax Referral Form





#### REFERRAL OR APPOINTMENT REQUEST

Office: 205-930-0920 Fax: 205-445-0115

Urgent referrals should be submitted via our online referral form at: www.urologycentersalabama.com/referral or https://www.ucawomenscenter.com/referral Please include all records, imaging and lab reports pertaining to referral.

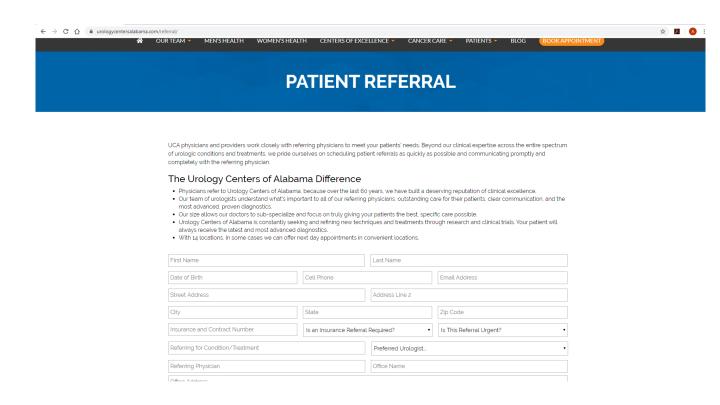
Patient Name:	DOB:		
Patient Phone Number:			
Patient Address:			
Insurance & Contract Numl	ber:		
Is an Insurance Referral Rec	quired (circle one): Yes No (	If yes, please provide a copy of insuran	oce referral.)
Diagnosis:			
	<u>Preferr</u>	ed Provider	
☐ First Available	☐ Jared Cox, M.D.	☐ Austin Lutz, M.D.	☐ Matthew Purcell, M.D.
☐ Michael Bivins, M.D.	☐ Mark DeGuenther, M.D.	Patrick Mills, M.D.	Paula Rookis, M.D.
☐ Taylor Bragg, M.D.	☐ Mell Duggan, M.D.	☐ Nicole Massie, M.D.	Andrew Strang, M.D.
☐ Eric Brewer, M.D.	☐ Lee Hammontree, M.D.	☐ Jason Moellinger, M.D.	☐ Scott Tully, M.D.
Charles Bugg, M.D.	☐ Leon Hamrick, M.D.	☐ Alison Parden, M.D.	☐ Brian Wade, M.D.
☐ Jeson Burrus, M.D.	☐ Thomas Holley, M.D.	☐ Bryant Poole, M.D.	☐ John Wilbanks, M.D.
☐ Brian Christine, M.D.	Rupe Kitchens, M.D.	☐ Tyler Poston, M.D.	☐ Eric Westerlund, F.N.P.
	Preferr	ed Location	
☐ First Available	☐ Grandview	☐ Princeton	☐ Medical West
☐ Alabaster	☐ Homewood	St. Vincent's Birmingham	☐ Winfield
☐ Fultondale	☐ Hoover/Princeton	St. Vincent's East	☐ UCA Women's Center
☐ Gardendale	☐ Prattville	☐ Syleceuge	
Referring Provider:		Office Name:	
Office Phone Number:	Office Fax Number:		
A fax correspondence will	be sent to your office upon comp	k non-urgent referrals will be proce letion of referral	

individual or entity named in the address. You are hereby notified that any dissemination, distribution or copying of this information is strictly prohibited. If you received this information in error, please notify the sender and destroy this information. Do not retain any copies of this

Form #224 (Rev. 7-19)

#### Online Referral Form

https://www.urologycentersalabama.com/referral/



### Our Referral Team

- UCA Receives over 100 referrals a day which requires the help of several team members:
  - 2 full time referral clerks
  - 10 full time call center staff to serve as backup to referrals



# Types of Referrals

#### **URGENT**

Retention Kidney Stones

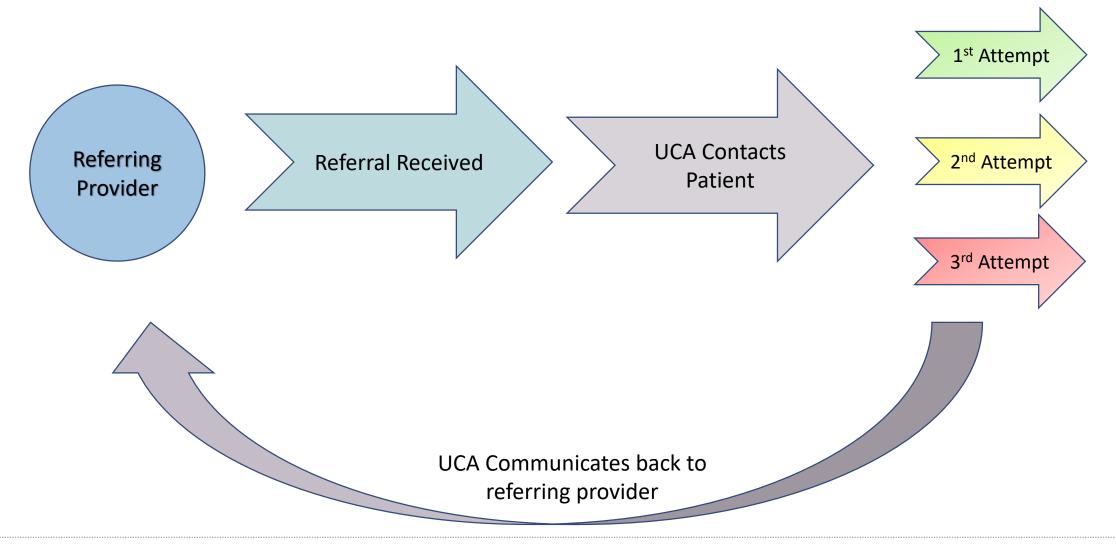
Processed within 24 business hours

#### Non Urgent

Erectile Dysfunction Overactive Bladder

Processed within 3 business days

# • The Referral Process



#### **THANK YOU**





